

Los Angeles Unified School District Arts Education Branch Secondary Music Instructional Guide



Course Title	BAND SH 1 AB
Course Abbreviation	Advanced Band AB
Course Code	321107/08
Prerequisites	Instruments AB (320805/06), or Instructor Approval
Notes	For intermediate and advanced band musicians. This two-semester course may be repeated three times. This course satisfies the "F" requirement.
Course Description	The major emphasis of this course is to develop student achievement through the study of band music and other forms including chamber music. The course develops the ability to perform on an instrument with considerable skill, accuracy, and aesthetic sensitivity, develops skills in score reading, and develops understanding and appreciation of artistic expression. The course provides opportunities for increasing skill in ensemble playing, and provides acquaintance with and study of the standard repertory of band that is technically and qualitatively advanced. The student is provided with opportunities to examine and study the fundamental arts components including, where applicable, the perceptual, creative, historical, and critical.
Key Assignments	Frequent and regular rehearsals each week and 2-6 formal performances throughout the school year, on campus and in the community, in addition to several informal in-class performance exams and informal performances each month.
Instructional Methods	Direct Instruction, modeling, group practice, woodshedding, Curwen hand signs, keyboarding, solfege, rehearsal, written reflections, performance assessments (formative and summative), written theory assessments (formative and summative)
Co-Curricular Work	Music history can be tied to social studies lessons, the form and structure of a composition can be tied or related to English Language Arts and English Language Development, the rhythmic and formal elements of a piece can be related to mathematics, the processes of sound production can be tied to physics.
Resources	Standard of Excellence Book 2 Alfred; Accent on Achievement, Alfred Publishing; Essential Elements, Hal Leonard Publishing; Alfred's Drum Method Book 2, Alfred Publishing; Rubank Intermediate Studies Hal Leonard Publishing; Rubank Advanced Studies, Hal Leonard Publishing; Rubank Selected Studies, Hal Leonard Publishing; Norton Anthology of Western Music, WW Norton and Co.; Sight-Reading: http://www.lightandmatter.com/sight/sight.html ; http://thesightreadingproject.com/
	Sheet Music Vendors: http://www.jwpepper.com , http://www.sheetmusicplus.com Public Domain Music Resource (free): http://www.pdinfo.com Libraries: Glendale http://www.glendaleca.gov/government/departments/library-arts-culture/brand-library-art-center Los Angeles City http://www.lapl.org Los Angeles County http://www.colapublib.org/
	Professional Organizations: National Association for Music Education (NAfME) www.menc.org ; National Band Association (NBA) https://www.nationalbandassociation.org/ ; Southern California Band and Orchestra Association (SCSBOA) https://www.scsboa.org/ ; California Band Directors Association (CBDA) https://www.cbda.org/

Course Outline

Units should be related to the choral repertoire where possible. Time spent on each unit is to be based upon the needs of the student and the instructional program

Foundations			Instructional Time 35%	
		to Sensory Information Through the Language	Instructional Time 35%	
and Skills Unique to				
Enduring Understanding	Music is a language that can be communicated aurally and visually.			
California	Essential: 1.0 – Artistic Perception			
Content	Students read, notate, listen to, analyze, and describe music and other aural information, using the			
Standards (Essential and	terminology of music.			
Supporting)	 1.1 Read, write, and perform intervals and triads. 1.2 Read, write, and perform rhythmic and melodic notation, using standard symbols for pitch, meter, rhythm, dynamics, and tempo in duple and triple meters. 1.3 Transcribe simple aural examples into rhythmic notation. 1.4 Sight-read simple melodies in the treble clef or bass clef. 1.5 Analyze and compare the use of musical elements representing various genres and cultures, emphasizing meter and rhythm. 			
Vocabulary	Score, conductor, measure, tempo, duple meter, triple meter, note, rest, dynamics, interval, form, range, soprano, alto, tenor, baritone, listening, vocalizing, technique.			
Skills and	Students will be ab	e to use musical vocabulary to:		
Objectives	Identify musical elements,			
	Describe and evaluate vocal/choral music.			
Suggested Strategies	Think-pair-share, full class discussion followed by group work, informal peer assessments, mock game show to reinforce vocabulary, guided and assisted reading, guided listening, direct instruction.			
Sample Performance Tasks	Describe and evaluate a musical performance using standard musical vocabulary, specifically as reviewed in the Advanced Band course.			
Rubric	5 Advanced	Student comprehends musical vocabulary, using at least six terms to accurately describe and evaluate instrumental music.		
	4 Proficient	Student generally understands musical vocabular describe and evaluate instrumental music.	y, using at least six terms to	
	3 Basic	Student understands basic musical vocabulary, using at least four terms to describe and evaluate instrumental music.		
	2 Below Basic	Student superficially understands musical vocabu articulating their use.	lary but makes errors in	
	1 Far Below Basic	Student does not exhibit comprehension of musics serious errors in articulating their use.	al vocabulary and/or makes	

Creativity Creating, Performing and Participating in Music			Instructional Time	15%
Enduring Understanding	Playing, improvising, composing music are great ways to communicate on several different levels with people with diverse experiences and backgrounds.			
California Content Standards	Essential: 2.0 – Creative Expression			
(Essential and Supporting)	Students apply vocal or instrumental musical skills in performing a varied repertoire of music. They compose and arrange music and improvise melodies, variations, and accompaniments, using digital/electronic technology when appropriate.			
	 Apply Vocal or Instrumental Skills 2.4 Perform on an instrument a repertoire of instrumental literature representing various genres, styles, and cultures with expression, technical accuracy, tone quality, and articulation, by oneself and in ensembles (level of difficulty: 4 on a scale of 1–6). 2.5 Perform on an instrument in small ensembles, with one performer for each part. 			
	Compose, Arra	ange, and Improvise		
	 2.6 Compose music, using musical elements for expressive effect. 2.7 Compose and arrange music for voices or various acoustic or digital/electronic instruments, using appropriate ranges for traditional sources of sound. 2.8 Arrange pieces for voices and instruments other than those for which the pieces were originally written. 2.10 Improvise original melodies over given chord progressions. 			
Vocabulary	Posture, breath preparation tone, , phrase, vocalizing, technique, melody, phrase, climax, final cadence, tonic, dominant.			
Skills and Objectives	 Students will be able to: Perform on an instrument a repertoire of instrumental literature representing various genres, styles, and cultures with expression, technical accuracy, tone quality, and articulation, by oneself and in ensembles (level of difficulty: 4 on a scale of 1–6). Compose music, using musical elements for expressive effect. 			
Suggested Strategies	Intro/review of music theory including games/ear-training, group composition, listening/analysis, brainstorming, work-shopping, peer analysis.			
Sample Performance Tasks	Create original rhythmic and melodic dictation exercises/compositions that include specific musical elements. Perform the piece.			
Rubric Aesthetic Appeal	4 Advanced	Strong aesthetic appeal and general impression. Iisteners. Keeps the listener interested.	Would be enjoyed by mar	ıy
	3 Proficient	Includes some interesting musical ideas. The gen and moderately effective.	eral impression is pleasar	nt
	2 Basic	Includes at least one interesting musical idea. Yet effective.	t, the overall impression is	not
	1 Below Basic	Does not present an effective general impression. listener's interest.	. Musical ideas do not hol	d the

Rubric Creativity	4 Advanced	Includes very original, unusual or imaginative musical ideas. Explores and varies at least two musical elements.	
	Proficient Involves some original aspect(s) or manipulation(s) of musical idea(s). Expand and varies at least one musical element.		
	2 Basic	Musical idea is neither familiar nor a cliché. However, there is no development, variety, or exploration of musical elements.	
	1 Below Basic	Musical idea is familiar or a cliché. No variety or exploration of musical elements (range, timbre, dynamics, tempo, rhythm, melody).	
Rubric Craftsmanship	form with a clear beginning, middle, and end. Uses musical elements to		
	2 Basic	Presents one complete musical idea. However, composition lacks overall completeness. Fails to use musical elements to organize musical ideas or form.	
	1 Below Basic	Gives no sense of a completed musical idea. Exhibits no clear beginning, middle or end section. Form appears random rather than organized. Musical elements (range, timbre, dynamics, tempo, rhythm, melody) do not connect well or are not used to organize musical ideas or the form.	

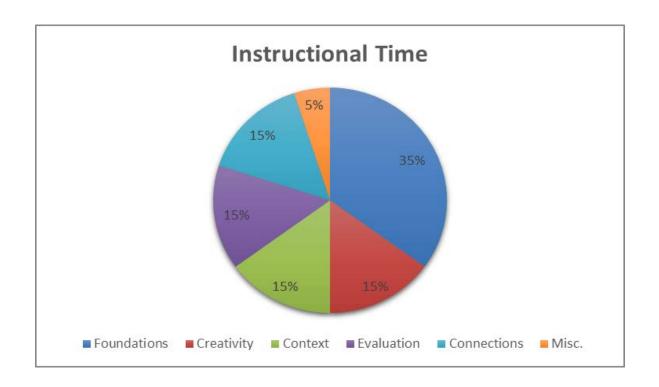
Rubric is a modification of one presented by: Hickey, M. (1999). Assessment rubrics for music composition. *Music Educators Journal, 84 (4)*, 26 -33



Context Understanding the Hist	torical contribution	ons and Cultural Dimensions of Music	Instructional Time 15%	
Enduring Understanding	Making music connects us to civilizations on the other side of the world and from ancient times to the present.			
California Content Standards (Essential and Supporting)	Essential: 3.0 – Historical and Cultural Context Students analyze the role of music in past and present cultures throughout the world, noting cultural diversity as it relates to music, musicians, and composers.			
	 Role of Music 3.1 Identify the sources of musical genres of the United States, trace the evolution of those genres, and cite well-known musicians associated with them. 3.2 Explain the various roles that musicians perform, identify representative individuals who have functioned in each role, and explain their activities and achievements. 			
	 Diversity of Music 3.3 Describe the differences between styles in traditional folk genres within the United State 3.4 Perform music from various cultures and time periods. 3.5 Classify, by genre or style and historical period or culture, unfamiliar but representative examples of music and explain the reasoning for the classification. 			
Vocabulary	Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque, Classical, Romantic, Contemporary, Gospel, Folk, Classical, Pop, and Jazz.			
Skills and Objectives	Students will be able to: Identify and define specific musical styles, Perform music from different eras and regions with appropriate style and characteristic expression			
Suggested Strategies	K/W/L chart, Thinking Maps, word wall, jigsaw, research, dramatizing, heterogeneous groups, compare and contrast, direct instruction, reading, Venn diagram, listening charts.			
Sample Performance Tasks	Analyze an excerpt from a musical composition from a distinct era or region. Identify the characteristics that define its identity, and then perform the piece twice, once highlighting the characteristics and once de-emphasizing the characteristics. Discuss as a group the changes your group heard in each performance. As an individual, list the changes you heard or felt during the performance, citing specific examples in the score or text.			
Rubric	4 Advanced	Specific terminology is used in differentiating perfo different musical traditions and cultures	ormance practice among	
	3 Proficient	Differentiates the musical traditions of cultures three	oughout the world	
	2 Basic	Attempts to differentiate the musical traditions of o	cultures throughout the world	
	1 Below Basic	Unclear differentiation of musical traditions of culture	ures throughout the world	

Evaluation Responding to, A	nalyzing, and M	laking Judgments About Works of Music	Instructional Time 15%	
Enduring Understanding	Music and Music-Making can mean different things to different people.			
California Content Standards (Essential and Supporting)	Essential: 4.0 – Aesthetic Valuing Students critically assess and derive meaning from works of music and the performance of musicians in a cultural context according to the elements of music, aesthetic qualities, and human responses. 4.1 Develop criteria for evaluating the quality and effectiveness of musical performances and compositions, including arrangements and improvisations, and apply the criteria in personal listening and performing. 4.2 Explain how various aesthetic qualities convey images, feeling, or emotion. 4.3 Identify aesthetic qualities in a specific musical work.			
Vocabulary	Criteria, rubric	Criteria, rubrics, adaptation, revival, customs, traditions, rituals, style, and genre.		
Skills and Objectives	Students will be able to: Identify and define musical styles, Explain how culture affects specific musical styles.			
Suggested Strategies	Discussion, K/W/L chart, jigsaw, research, compare and contrast, Thinking Maps, reading, writing, reports, heterogeneous groups, guided listening, directed instruction, applied music making.			
Sample Performance Tasks	 Working in groups, select two historical periods or cultures. Do additional research on societal influences and present comparisons in a graphic organizer or Thinking Map. Write/present/perform excerpts that reinforce information explaining the differences between two musical styles. 			
Rubric	4 Advanced	Uses rich supporting details to differentiate the musical trathe world	aditions of cultures throughout	
	3 Proficient	Differentiates the musical traditions of cultures throughou		
	2 Basic	Attempts to differentiate the musical traditions of cultures	throughout the world	
	1 Below Basic	Unclear differentiation of musical traditions of cultures thr	oughout the world	

		d in Theatre to Learning in Other Art Forms	Instructional Time 15%	
and Subject Areas and to				
Enduring Understanding	Music skills can be applied to other core subjects and teaches us life skills.			
California Content Standards (Essential and Supporting)	 5.0 – Connections, Relationships, and Applications Students apply what they learn in music across subject areas. They develop competencies and creative skills in problem solving, communication, and management of time and resources that contribute to lifelong learning and career skills. They also learn about careers in and related to music. Essential: 5.1 Explain how elements, artistic processes, and organizational principles are used in similar and distinctive ways in the various arts. 5.2 Analyze the role and function of music in radio, television, and advertising. Supporting: Careers and Career-Related Skills 5.3 Research musical careers in radio, television, and advertising. 			
Vocabulary	Musicality, influence, confidence.			
Skills and Objectives	Students will be able to: Use musical skills to communicate concepts and knowledge to peers, Perform confidently with expression, and accuracy Collaborate with others in producing all aspects of a instrumental and/or guitar ensemble concert			
Suggested Strategies	Audition strategies, concert and technical production collaboration, research and presentation.			
Sample Performance Tasks	Create and produce a performance based on literature or a concept from another curricular area or a commercial purpose such as a jingle or music for dramatic underscoring in TV or film. Perform it for others while demonstrating musicality and confidence.			
Rubric	4 Advanced	 Adapts literature or concept into a well-org Creative and original presentation of instru Standard 2.0 		
	3 Proficient	 Appropriate precentation of inetrumental literature which meets Standar 		
	2 Basic	 Somewhat adapts literature or concept int Musical performance of instrumental litera 2.0 		
Does not adapt literature or concept into a production Musical performance of instrumental literature does not 2.0				



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