# Apoyo para la Conducta Estudiantes con Discapacidades





#### Boletín de LAUSD 6269.1



#### LOS ANGELES UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT POLICY BULLETIN

TITLE:

Multi-Tiered System (MTSS) of Behavior Support for

Students with Disabilities

NUMBER:

BUL-6269.1

ISSUER:

Beth Kauffman, Associate Superintendent

Division of Special Education

DATE:

March 6, 2017

ROUTING

All Employees All Locations Charter Schools

PURPOSE:

The purpose of this Bulletin is to provide guidelines for implementing a multi-tiered

framework for behavior instruction and intervention

BACKGROUND:

The Los Angeles Unified School District (LAUSD) continually seeks to provide an appropriate and meaningful educational program in a safe and healthy environment for

all students, regardless of possible physical, mental, and/or emotionally disabling

Los estudiantes con discapacidades que pasan por retos en la conducta deben tener la oportunidad de ser apoyados mediante métodos basados en evidencias que son parte de los sistemas de apoyo a niveles (MTSS). El equipo de IEP tiene la responsabilidad de diseñar un plan para atender el comportamiento estudiantil mediante la enseñanza. El personal escolar tiene la responsabilidad de implementar apoyos para la conducta positiva aún si dicho apoyo no se enumera en el IEP. El IEP no sustituye a la responsabilidad de las escuelas en cuanto a que todo el personal es responsable por la implementación de las Intervenciones y Apoyos Positivos de la Conducta (PBIS, por sus siglas en inglés).

#### Tier I: Universal Instruction and Intervention 2 School-wide and classroom behavior expectations School-wide and classroom behavior expectations School-wide and classroom behavior are inconsistently integrated into instructional are a part of daily instruction and have been are systematically and purposefully int activities. They are presented to the class and are communicated to the parent/guardian. They are daily instructional opportunities and co referred to occasionally. Reinforcement of defined and are posted, referred to often. to the parent/quardian. They are wellappropriate behavior is inconsistent. Review and thoughtfully taught, reinforced consistently, are clearly visible, referred to frequent monitoring of school and classroom expectations is reviewed and monitored regularly taught, reinforced systematically, connotevident reviewed, monitored regularly, and refi ongoing basis. Instructional, curricular, and environmental changes | Data has been utilized to make, instructional Data has been utilized to make instruhave been made to promote appropriate behavior curricular, and/or environmental changes to curricular, and environmental change in the learner promote appropriate behavior in the learner. appropriate behavior in the learner. Pr ICEL by RIOT Matrix WORKSHEET A limited number of

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### Herramientas de apoyo

LOS ANG March 6, 2017 BEHAVIORAL EMERGENC DIRECTIONS: School staff are required to thorough upport Webpage (http://achieve.lausd.net/Page School Mail Behavior Support Office Beaudry Building, 17th Floor Attention: Behavior Support Office - BER INFORMATION MU SECTION I. STUDENT INFORMATION For office use only: Date Received: Date of Birth

Los Angeles Unified School District BUL 6269.1 Attachment G Division of Special Education NON-SUICIDAL SELF-INJURIOUS BEHAVIOR (NSSIB) REFERRAL FORM Please Complete this Referral Form and Send Email to AttachmentG@lausd.net, Behavior Support Department School Site Referring Administrate LAUSD Email:\_\_ LAUSD Email: Phone#:\_\_ Other Contact\*: \*If other than Teacher or Referring Administrator: LAUSD Email:\_ Date of Referral (Faxed or Emailed on); Non-Suicidal Self Injurious Behavior (NSSIB) of Concern Two or more non-consecutive or consecutive occurrences of any of the following (please check all that apply):

Biting: closing of the upper and lower teeth on the flesh of any portion of own body Choking: closing both hands around own neck that could result in airway obstruction Ear pulling: pulling own ears forcefully and repetitively Eating\* normutritive objects (e.g., dirt, paper, rocks)

\*Please report behavior(s) that are strictly outside of developmental norms. Gouging: using hand, knuckles, fingers, and/or objects to dig repetitively into onfice(s) (e.g., eye, ear)

Please describe: Hair pulling: pulling of own hair resulting in removal of hair Head banging: Moving own head and making contact with a stationary environmental object that could result in tissue Head hitting: using own open or closed hand, or objects, to make contact with any part of own head or face that could result in tissue damage Rumination is defined as any occurrence of: Holding food material in mouth at a time other than when eating Self-induced vomiting that may or may not involve placing finger in mouth
 Skin picking: scratching or picking of own skin repetitively, picking of existing wounds, and/or rubbing own body parts against objects that results in tissue damage Teeth grinding: rubbing the upper and lower teeth against each other repetitively Other: Please describe: Approximately how long has the student been exhibiting this/these behavior(s)? PLEASE NOTE: 1) Submit ONE FORM PER CLASS/PROGRAM, not per incident or per student.
2) This referral is strictly for NONSUICIDAL SELF-INURIOUS BEHAVIORS, If there is any suspicion of suicide and/or suicidal ideation, please refer to BUL-2637.2, "Suicide Prevention, Intervention and Postvention" (SPIP) from the Office of Student Health and Human Services. For support with technical

acciptance and/or concultation, contact School Mental Health Cricic Counceling and Intervention Services at (213) 241-3841, Monday-Friday (8am-4:30pm) or contact your Local District Operations

SECTION II. INCIDENT DESCRIPTION: (ATTACH ADDITIONAL SHEETS IF NECESSARY) SECTION III. REQUIRED PROCEDURES (must be completed and submitted within 48 hours of incident)

Date: Copy of this Form Filed in Stud rocedural Checklist Copy of this form sent to Local District Special Education Service Center

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(d) Behavior intervention shall be designed or pla (1) pupil personnel services credential that author (2) credential authorizing the holder to deliver spe (3) license as a Marriage, Family, and Child Co. Consumer Affairs: or (4) license as a Clinical Social Worker issued by (5) license as an Educational Psychologist issue (6) license as a Psychologist issued by a licens (7) master's degree issued by a regionally accre counseling, behavior analysis, behavior science, I (e) To be eligible for certification to provide behavior intervention, including implementation of behavior modification plans, but not including development or modification of behavior intervention plans, a non-public school or agency shall deliver those services utilizing personnel who: (1) possess the qualifications under subdivision (d): or (2) ( A) are under the supervision of personnel qualified under subdivision (d); (B) possess a high school diploma or its equivalent, and (C) receive the specific level of supervision required in the pupil's IEP

LOS ANGELE Califor

The following subdivisions of Title 5 pertain to the development and behavior intervention impleme

| appropriate and in  |                   |  |  |  |   | stion for each area. This is not an exhaustive list.  |  |
|---|-------------------|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| used may or may n   | Please attach add | litional sheets as necessary.  |  |  |   |   |  |
|   | DOMAINS           | R (Review)   | I (Interview)  | O (Observe)  | T (Te   | est)/ Hypothesize   |  |
| A district-approved<br>Learning/Social Sil<br>curriculum is used. | (Instruction)     | Review of networks may nouse even of<br>Picking instancine strengies, graping<br>Class schedule<br>Permisent procuss<br>Intervention implementation<br>Music reportations<br>Policies on behavior support<br>Response to disruptive behavior (e.g., who,<br>loss, when, when)<br>Pecitive behavior support systems<br>Other  | Interview about restraction may include interview with:  * Examples: regarding their use of effective tracking practices, expectations, eliginated or instructional curticulum, professed practices, fittli impresentations, controlled on the tracking process of the presentation of the controlled on the | Observations about instruction may include observations of a training practicas.  * Training practicas of the state respectations in the state respectations.  * Accumentations to backlessons of trauming materials.  * Observation in the formal agreement.  * Resigness to instruction (in that immunification support in the student observation support in the student ob | Response to adjustments made to instruction:  | Passine asyumment is naturator to effect change (sat)  Review case:   |  |
|   | (Curriculum)      | Review of Curriculum may include review of:  Fernament student products  Scope and sequence of lessons (i.g., unifing, less), quizzae, worksheels, projects)  Usuand Stuments and Benchmarks Curriculum materials outlier  | Interviews about Curriculum may include<br>interviews with:  - Teacher about their teaching philosophy, use<br>of curriculum materials; accommodations/<br>modifications  - Other suitipescenel: about their instructional   | Obsenations about Curticulum may include observations of  Access strategies and modified materials  Alignment of curticulum to materials and assessments   | Hypothesis regarding curricular factors.  Necessaria disubstratoria mate in Curriculari                       | Possible adjustments to Curroulum to effect change (list):  |  |
| Behavioral instruct   |                   | Cancaun maeras guices  |  |  |   |   |  |
| linguistically respo  | E                 | Sevine of the Environment may include sevines of   |  | Divisi   | ELES UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT<br>ION OF SPECIAL EDUCATION<br>Phavior Response Plan (IBRP)                      | Attachment C  |  |
|   | (Environment)     | Smool and classroom less expectations     Pacifies notherier sugger     Response to disruptive behavior (e.g., who, loss, when, when)     Class size and program type  | Interestications The Inferrim Behavior Response Plan (IBRP) supports school teams in the development and implementation of an immediate and interim plan for preventing and responding to behaviors. This plan does not replace Functional Behavior Assessments and/or Rehavior  |  |   |   |  |
|   | (Learner)         | Seaso SPA Later Cop, mode has all -<br>Direct and reserved as -<br>Command Record by Electrical<br>Maley, may a special behalf to<br>Maley may special process<br>behalf to<br>Permanent position, permanel position<br>of Permanent position, per analysis<br>Permanent position, per analysis<br>Permanent position, per analysis<br>Permanent position per analysis<br>Permanent permanent permanent per analysis<br>Permanent permanent perman |  |  | ses the student's behavior as well as staff<br>or returning to calm. Teams must address                       |   |  |
|   |                   |  |  | Intensity  | Name  | LOS ANGELES IMMFED SCHOOL DISTRICT<br>DIVISION OF SPECIAL EDUCATION<br>Functional Behavior Assessment Report<br>(FIA) |  |
|   |                   |  | Stage 1: Calm  | ď  | Date of Birth: LAUSD Student ID #: Chronological Age: Grade: Gender: Assessment Conducted By: Date of Report: | School of Automatics: Special Education Eligibility: Previous Placement. Current Placement.                           |  |
|   |                   |  | Overall behavior is coo<br>create responses that and designed to promo   | What the student's beha<br>perative and acceptable<br>will support the student in<br>the calm behavior. The su<br>our particular student. B  | I. Reason for Referral and Targ   | Score of 1- Needs Improvement   |  |

III. Indirect Assessment

Student Behavio

(What does the student look like/behave i Include information about the student's physi

actual behaviors exhibited during this stag

Maintains on-task behavior Follows directions

Responds to positive and corrective

engaging in problem behaviors

Engages in lesson

Score of 4- Exceed Critical Score of 2- Needs Some Score of 3- Meets Requirements Includes all com Improvement Includes all of the following: and at least one of Any of the following apply Any of the following apply: each i Origin of referral is missing. Origin of referral is unclear. Origin of referral (e.g., due process, Information on trend parent request, IEP team) improvement in targe The target problem behavior is Target problem behavior is unclear Clear description of the target The need for assessment is unclear. problem behavior, based on the Previously gathered The target problem behavior does not impede learning. Summary graph tha Behavior andior Pr Freque Duratio Interver IEP Go Probabi Anteca Skil ac Relator Home/S baseline data collect General description of the target The need for services is identified as and/or settings that problem behavior includes: the reason for referral -how long student has been need for the assess or more target oroblem behaviors exhibiting are identified. -how often the hehavior occurs -how it impacts learning Clear need for assessment 1-2 target problem behaviors Target problem behavior is not Operational definitions have 1-2 Each target problem behavior is Example(s) and nor operationally defined, (specific, defined. required characteristics (specific, target problem beha observable, or measurable). observable, and measurable) Target problem behavior is not Operational definition defined in terms that are specific, appropriate behavio observable and measurable. student's repertoire the target problem i A. Background Information/Record . Background Information/Record A. Background Information/Record A. Background Info Review Review Record review and interviews are Record review or interviews are Explanation of how background Potential outside fa information was obtained sleep pattern, medica

Functional Behavior Assessment (FBA) Report Rubric

Attachment D-1

Adaptado de:

Cita: Sprague & Walker, 2004



(Estudiantes a riesgo) Intervenciones individuales (3-5%)

Capacitación intensiva de las destrezas sociales

Planes individuales de administración de conducta

Capacitación de padres y colaboración

- Servicios integrales mediante la colaboración entre agencias
- Alternativas para las suspensión y expulsión
- Aprendizaje mediante el servicio a la comunidad y el servicio

#### Seleccionados

(Estudiantes a riesgo)

Estrategias de clases y grupos pequeño

(10 a 20% de los estudiantes)

Capacitación intensiva de las destrezas sociales

Programas de auto organización

- Capacitación de padres y colaboración
  Mentores de adultos en las escuelas
- Aumentar el apoyo y método académico
- Alternativas para las suspensiones fuera de clases
- Aprendizaje mediante el servicio a la comunidad y el servicio

#### Universal

(Todos los Estudiantes)

Por toda la escuela

Relevantes culturalment

Sistemas de Apoyo (75-85% de los estudiantes) Apovo académico eficaz

Capacitación de las destrezas sociales

Disciplina positiva y de auto iniciativa

 Enseñar las expectativas para la conducta escolar

Supervisión y monitoreo activo

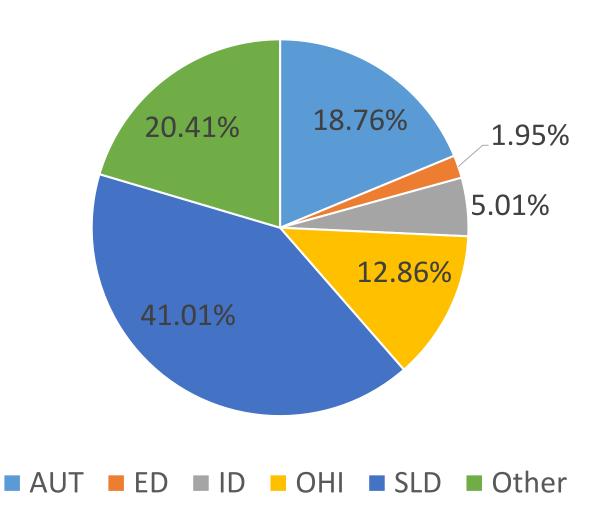
Sistemas de refuerzo positivo

Disciplina firme, justa y correctiva
Administración del salón de clases eficaz

 Aprendizaje mediante el servicio a la comunidad y el servicio



# Elegibilidades de educación especial en LAUSD



Los SWD son el 13% de la población estudiantil

#### Grupo étnico de los estudiantes por porcentaje

| Latino  | 73.4       |
|---|------------|
| Raza blanca   | 10.5       |
| Afroamericanos  | 8.2        |
| Asiáticos   | 4.2        |
| Nativos de américa o Alaska, Nativos de<br>Hawái o Isleños del pacífico | Menos de 1 |
| Filipinos   | 2.1        |
| No hay informe  | 1          |

# Incidencias de Suspensión De julio de 2018 a 15 de noviembre de 2018

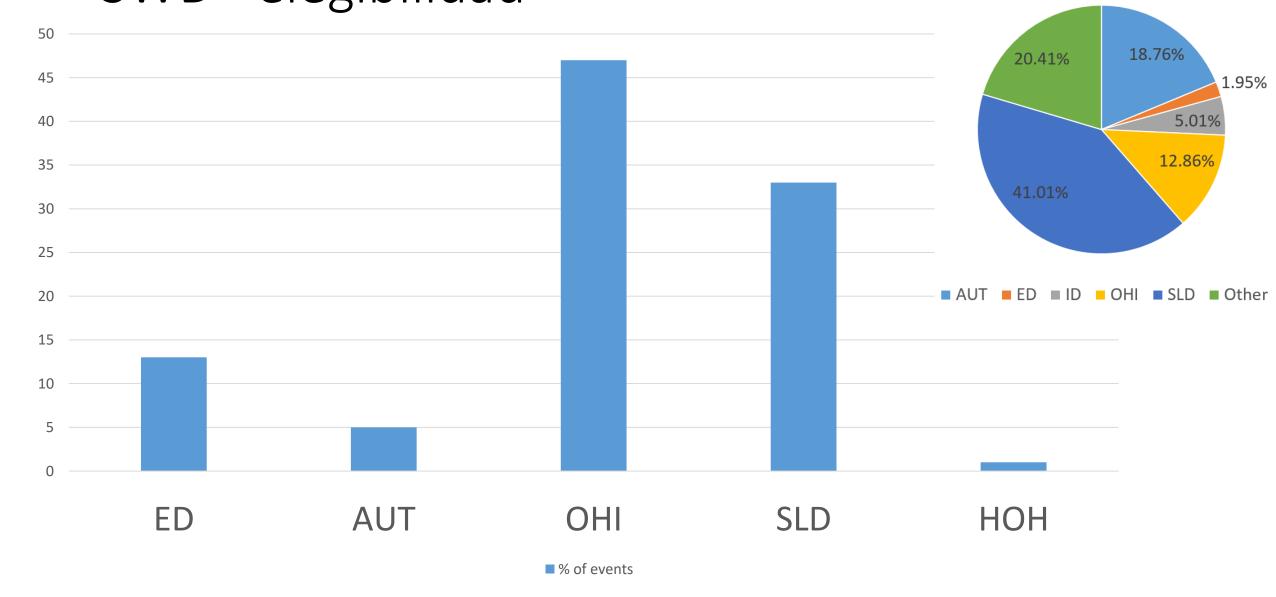
- 593 incidencias (todos los estudiantes)
- De las 593 incidencias, 189 de ellas fueron de estudiantes con discapacidades (estudiantes SWD)
  - ¿Qué porcentaje representa? 32%
- De las 593 incidencias, 224 incidencias fueron de estudiantes afroamericanos
  - ¿Qué porcentaje representa?

38%

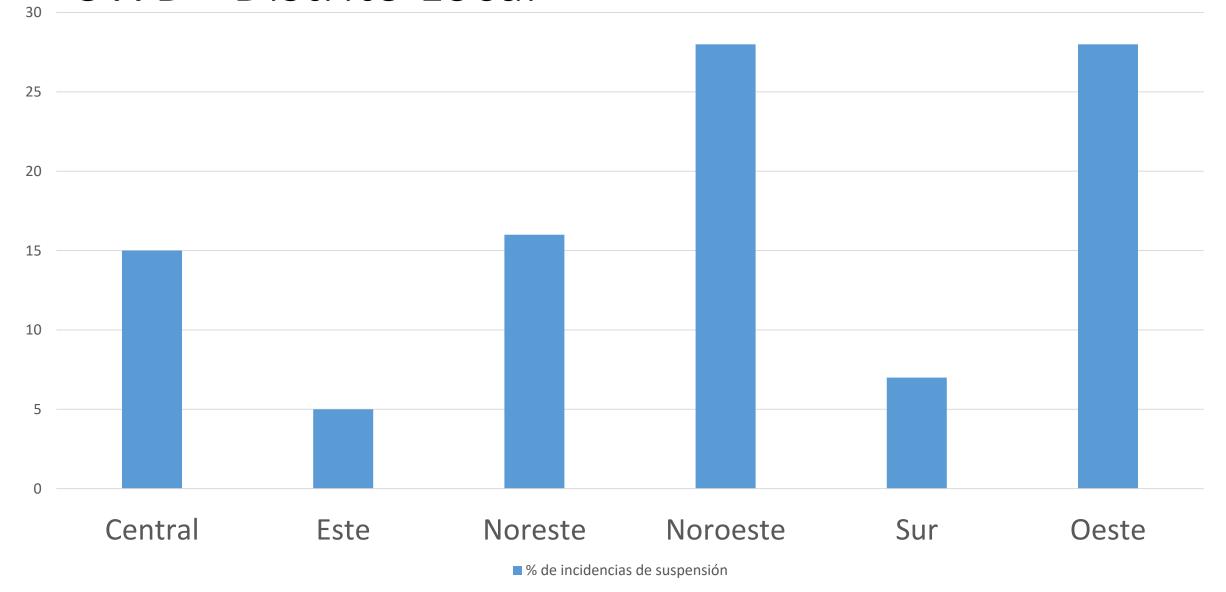
- De las 189 incidencias de los SWD, 68 fueron de afroamericanos
  - ¿Qué porcentaje representa?

36%

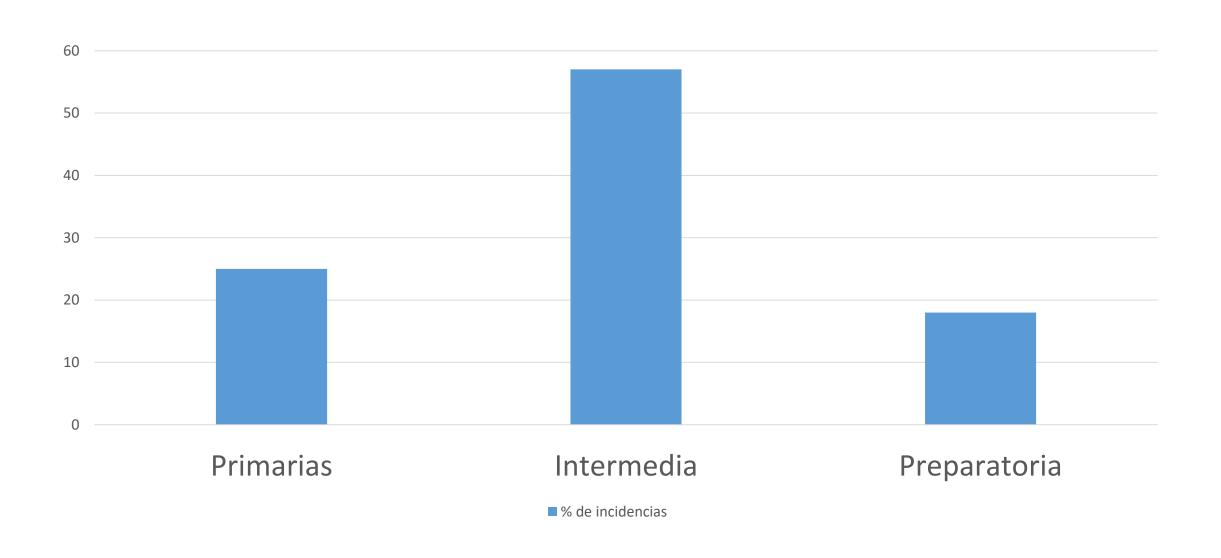
% de las incidencias de suspensión de los SWD- elegibilidad



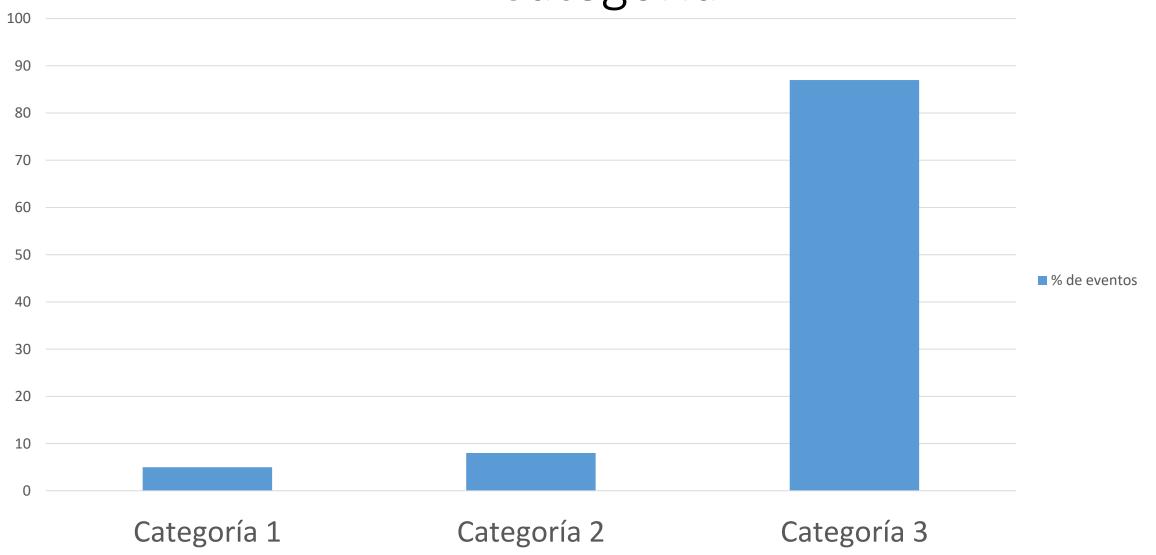
# % de las incidencias de suspensión delos SWD- Distrito Local



# % de las incidencias de suspensión delos SWD-Nivel Escolar



# % de las incidencias de suspensión delos SWD— Categoría

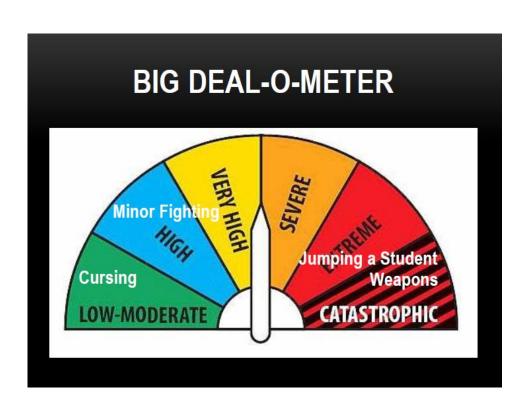


Justo..... Igual..... Accesibilidad.....



## ¿Qué podemos hacer al respecto?

- Reservar la exclusión para los comportamientos más serios
- Desarrollar un sistema consistente de consecuencias
- Clarificar las infracciones severas vs. leves
- Permitir que los estudiantes que son excluidos tengan acceso a la instrucción
- Reconectarse con el estudiante antes de que devuelva al salón de clases
- Disciplina gradual
  - Un sistema de disciplina gradual asegura que se atiendan los incidentes de comportamiento menos serios con consecuencias leves en vez de consecuencias punitivas



# Con base en los datos, ¿qué más podemos considerar?



# Cada uno de nosotros puede marcar la diferencia. Juntos podemos marcar el cambio.

Cita de Barbara Mikulski

