

Apoyo para la Conducta Estudiantes con Discapacidades



5 de diciembre de 2018

Boletín de LAUSD 6269.1



LOS ANGELES UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT POLICY BULLETIN

TITLE: Multi-Tiered System (MTSS) of Behavior Support for Students with Disabilities

NUMBER: BUL-6269.1

ISSUER: Beth Kauffman, Associate Superintendent
Division of Special Education

DATE: March 6, 2017

ROUTING
All Employees
All Locations
Charter Schools

PURPOSE: The purpose of this Bulletin is to provide guidelines for implementing a multi-tiered framework for behavior instruction and intervention.

BACKGROUND: The Los Angeles Unified School District (LAUSD) continually seeks to provide an appropriate and meaningful educational program in a safe and healthy environment for all students, regardless of possible physical, mental, and/or emotionally disabling conditions. Section 14004.3(c)(2) of the Education Code and Section 300.106 of the Federal Regulations.

Los estudiantes con discapacidades que pasan por retos en la conducta deben tener la oportunidad de ser apoyados mediante métodos basados en evidencias que son parte de los **sistemas de apoyo a niveles (MTSS)**. El equipo de IEP tiene la responsabilidad de diseñar un plan para atender el comportamiento estudiantil mediante la enseñanza. El personal escolar tiene la responsabilidad de **implementar apoyos para la conducta positiva** aún si dicho apoyo no se enumera en el IEP. El IEP no sustituye a la responsabilidad de las escuelas en cuanto a que **todo el personal es responsable por la implementación de las Intervenciones y Apoyos Positivos de la Conducta (PBIS, por sus siglas en inglés)**.

Date of Birth: _____ LAUSD Student ID #: _____ Chronological Age: _____ Grade: _____ Gender: _____ Assessment Conducted By: _____ Date of Report: _____		School of Attendance: _____ Special Education Eligibility: _____ Previous Placement: _____ Current Placement: _____ Current IEP: _____	
Stage 1: Calm Baseline Behavior: (What the student's behavior is like when they are calm) Overall behavior is cooperative and acceptable. The student is able to follow directions and respond appropriately to the teacher's instructions. The student is able to follow directions and respond appropriately to the teacher's instructions. The student is able to follow directions and respond appropriately to the teacher's instructions.			
Student Behavior (What does the student look like when they are calm?) Include information about the student's physical and behavioral characteristics exhibited during this stage. • Engages in lesson • Maintains on-task behavior • Follows directions • Responds to positive and corrective feedback without becoming disruptive			
I. Reason for Referral and Target Behavior A. Background Information 1. Family history 2. Medical history 3. Educational history Behavioral and/or Physical Frequency Duration Intensity IEP Goals Progress Antecedents Skills Reinforcers Home/School Effectiveness		Score of 1-Needs Critical Improvement Any of the following: Origin of referral is missing. The target problem behavior is missing. The target problem behavior impedes learning. The need for services is identified but the reason for referral is missing. 3 or more target problem behaviors are identified.	
B. Behavioral Interventions C. Indirect Assessment		II. Operational Definition(s) of the Target Problem Behavior Target problem behavior is defined. Target problem behavior is defined in terms that are specific, observable and measurable.	
		A. Background Information Review Record review and interview missing.	

Functional Behavior Assessment (FBA) Report Rubric			
	Score of 2- Needs Some Improvement Any of the following apply:	Score of 3- Meets Requirements Includes all of the following:	Score of 4- Exceeds Includes all components and at least one of the following:
Origin of referral is unclear. Target problem behavior is unclear. The need for assessment is unclear.	Origin of referral (e.g., due process, parent request, IEP team) Clear description of the target problem behavior, based on the referral General description of the target problem behavior includes: -how long student has been exhibiting -how often the behavior occurs -how it impacts learning Clear need for assessment 1-2 target problem behaviors	Information on trends in problem behavior Previously gathered data Summary graph that includes baseline data collected and/or settings that the behavior occurs Need for the assessment	(d) Behavior intervention shall be designed or planned by a person who has: (1) pupil personnel services credential that authorizes the holder to provide behavior intervention; (2) credential authorizing the holder to deliver special education services; (3) license as a Marriage, Family, and Child Counselor, a Marriage, Family, and Child Counselor in Training, or a Consumer Affairs; or (4) license as a Clinical Social Worker issued by a state or the federal government; (5) license as an Educational Psychologist issued by a state or the federal government; (6) license as a Psychologist issued by a licensing board; (7) master's degree issued by a regionally accredited institution of higher education in counseling, behavior analysis, behavior science, health services, or a related field; (e) To be eligible for certification to provide behavior intervention plans, but not including development or modification of behavior intervention plans, the holder shall deliver those services utilizing personnel who: (1) possess the qualifications under subdivision (d); (2) (A) are under the supervision of personnel qualified under subdivision (d); (B) possess a high school diploma or its equivalent; (C) receive the specific level of supervision required by the state.
Operational definitions have 1-2 required characteristics (specific, observable, or measurable).	Each target problem behavior is operationally defined, (specific, observable, and measurable).	Example(s) and non-example(s) of the target problem behavior Operational definition of appropriate behavior Student's repertoire of behaviors that the target problem behavior is intended to replace	
A. Background Information/Record Review Record review or interviews are missing.	A. Background Information/Record Review Explanation of how background information was obtained	A. Background Information/Record Review Potential outside factors (e.g., sleep pattern, medical conditions)	

SECTION II INCIDENT DESCRIPTION: (ATTACH ADDITIONAL SHEETS IF NECESSARY)			
Date of incident:	Location/Setting:	Time:	
Description of incident (include known antecedents and/or precipitating factors):			
Description of Emergency intervention used and how long it was used (include names and titles of staff involved):			
Details of any injuries sustained (including staff) as a result of incident:			

SECTION III REQUIRED PROCEDURES (must be completed and submitted within 48 hours of incident):			
Behavior Emergency Report Completed by (School Site Staff):	Date:	Time:	
Printed Name and Title of Person Who Modified Parent Notice (24 hours of incident):	Title:		
Printed Name of School Site Administrator Who Reviewed Report:	Signature:	Date:	
Procedural Checklist:	☐ Copy of this Form Filed in Student's Cumulative Record ☐ IEP Meeting Scheduled in 30 days		Date of IEP Meeting:
	☐ Copy of this form sent to Local District Special Education Service Center Administrator and Behavior Support Office within 48 hours of incident		

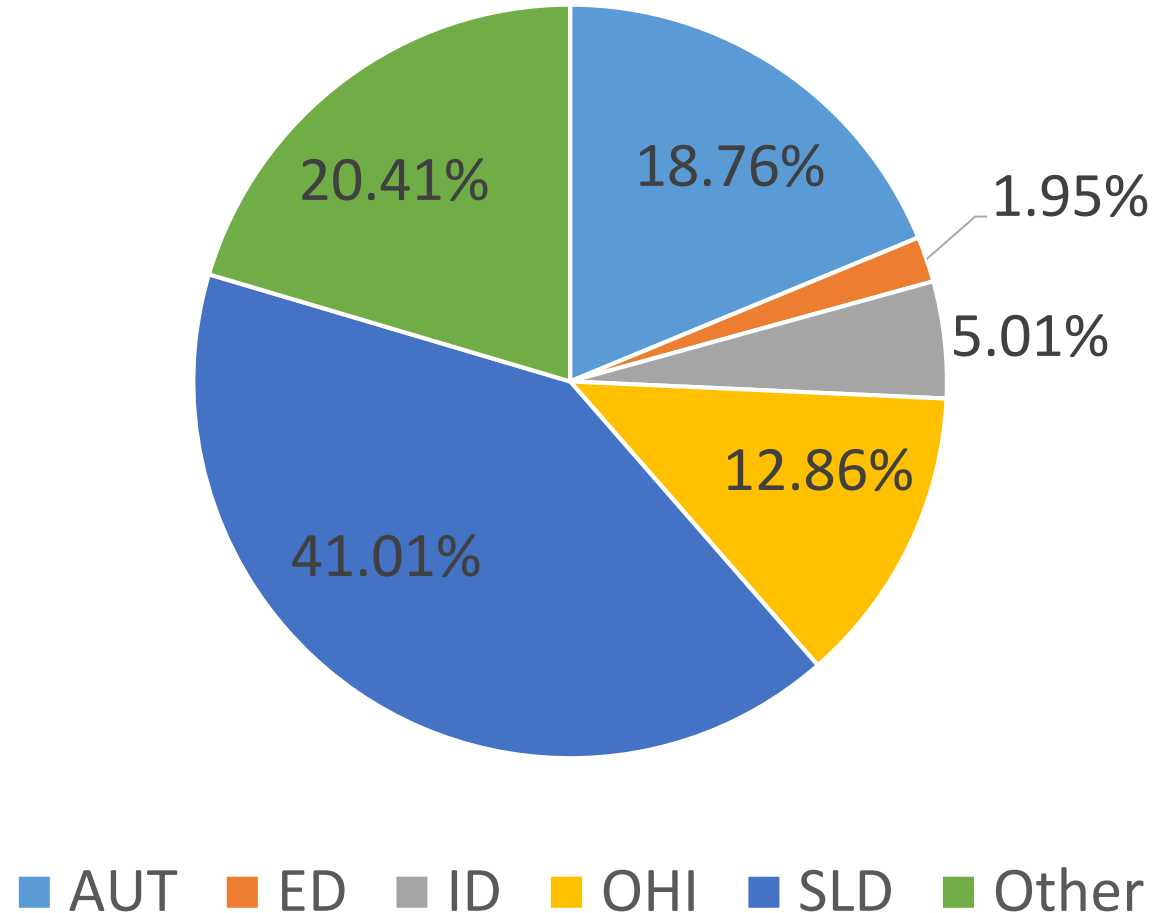
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Adaptado de:

Cita: Sprague & Walker, 2004



Elegibilidades de educación especial en LAUSD



Los SWD son el 13% de la población estudiantil

Grupo étnico de los estudiantes por porcentaje

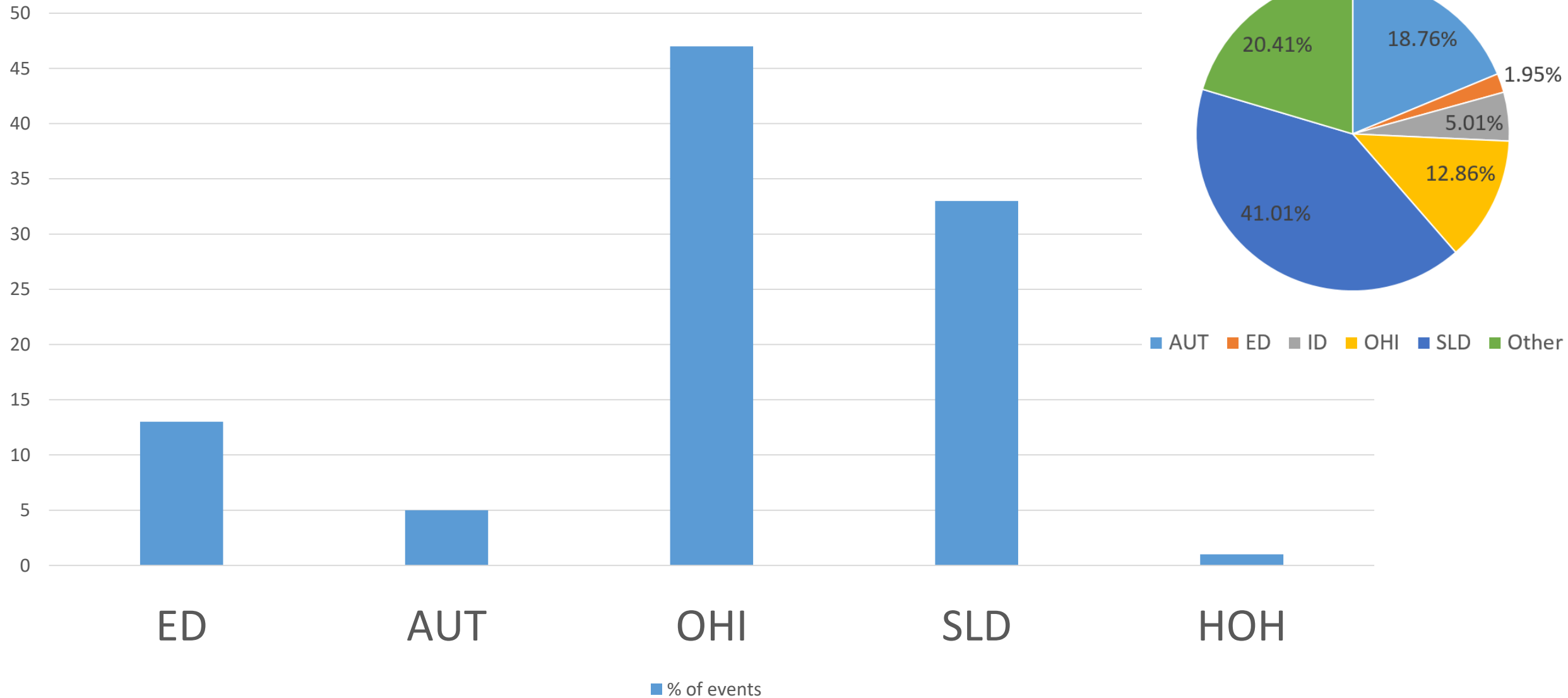
Latino	73.4
Raza blanca	10.5
Afroamericanos	8.2
Asiáticos	4.2
Nativos de américa o Alaska, Nativos de Hawái o Isleños del pacífico	Menos de 1
Filipinos	2.1
No hay informe	1

Incidencias de Suspensión

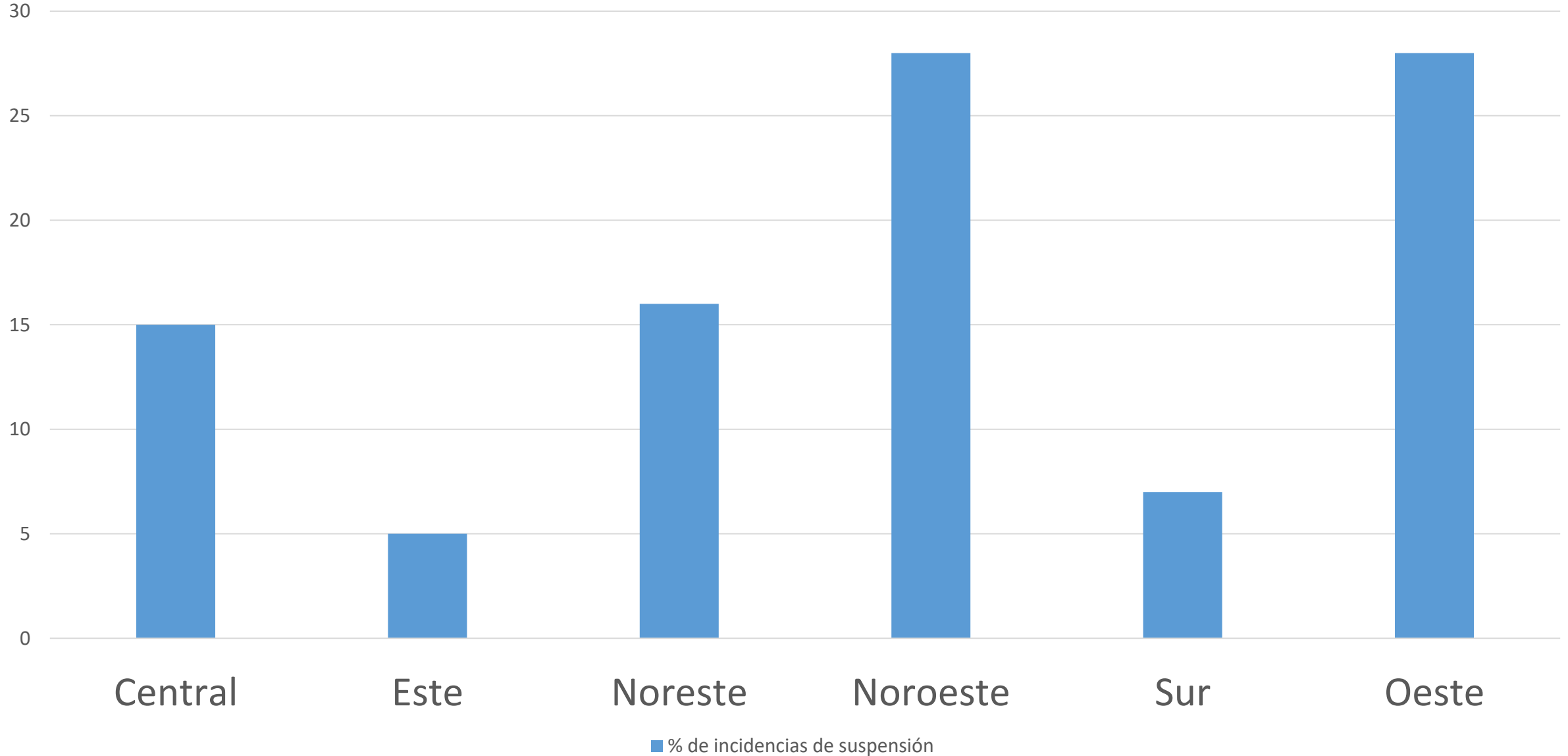
De julio de 2018 a 15 de noviembre de 2018

- 593 incidencias (todos los estudiantes)
- De las 593 incidencias, 189 de ellas fueron de estudiantes con discapacidades (estudiantes SWD)
 - ¿Qué porcentaje representa? **32%**
- De las 593 incidencias, 224 incidencias fueron de estudiantes afroamericanos
 - ¿Qué porcentaje representa? **38%**
- De las 189 incidencias de los SWD, 68 fueron de afroamericanos
 - ¿Qué porcentaje representa? **36%**

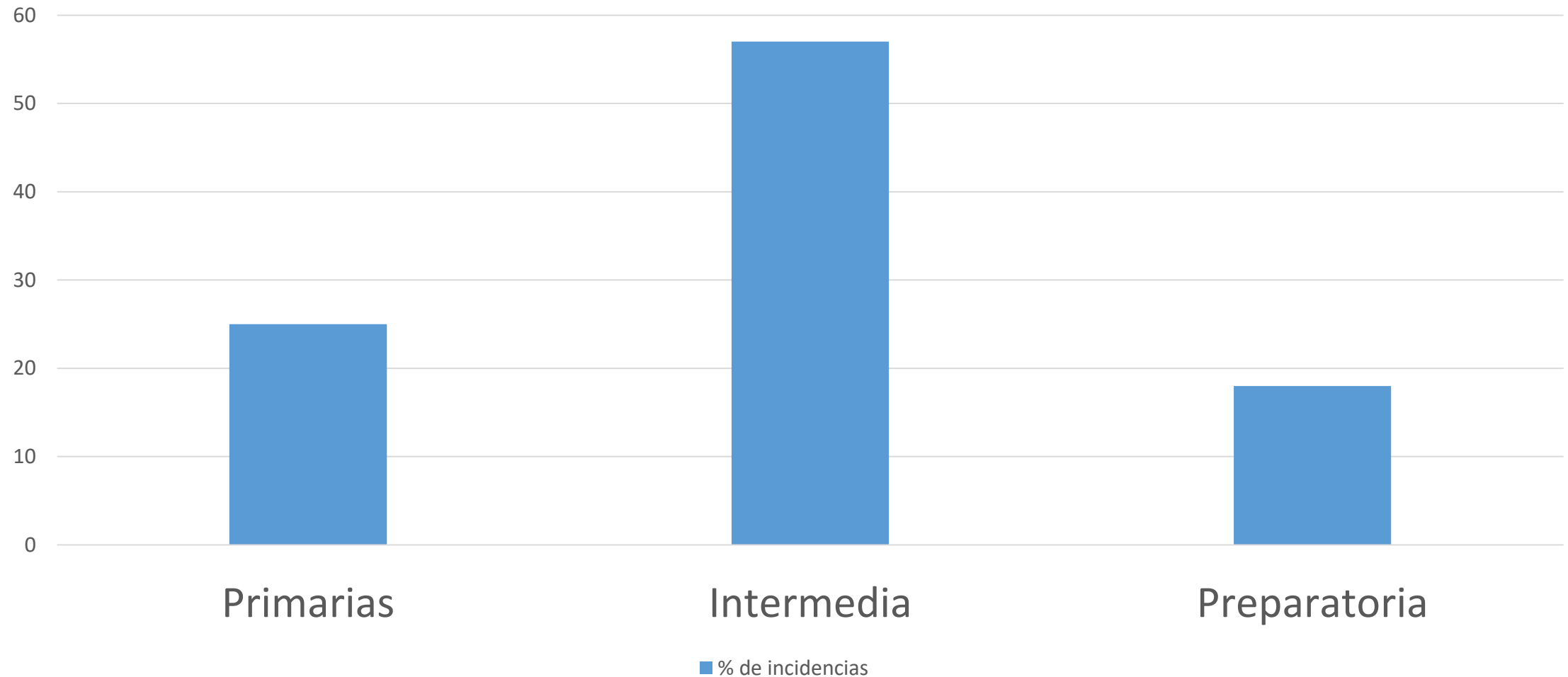
% de las incidencias de suspensión de los SWD– elegibilidad



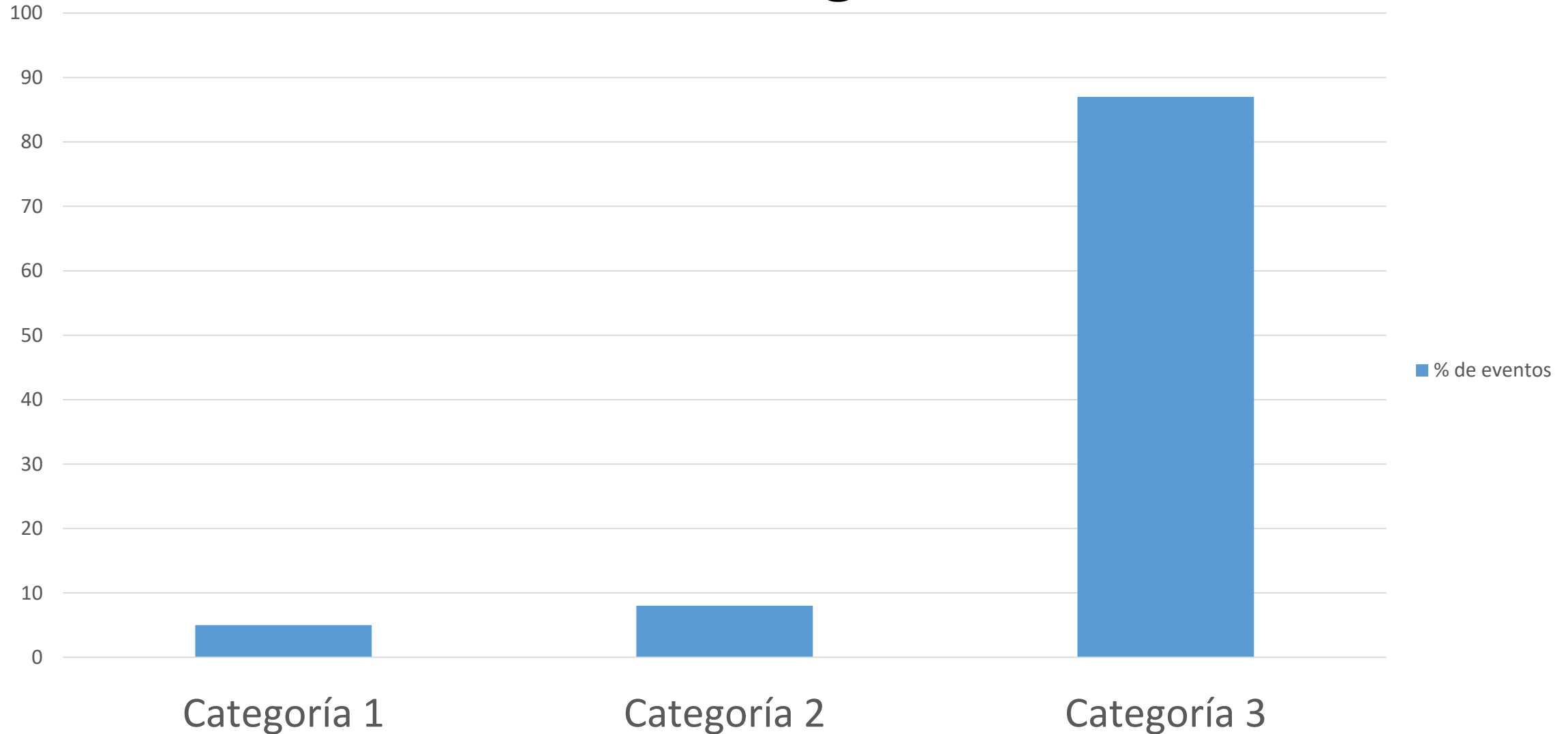
% de las incidencias de suspensión de los SWD— Distrito Local



% de las incidencias de suspensión de los SWD— Nivel Escolar



% de las incidencias de suspensión de los SWD— Categoría

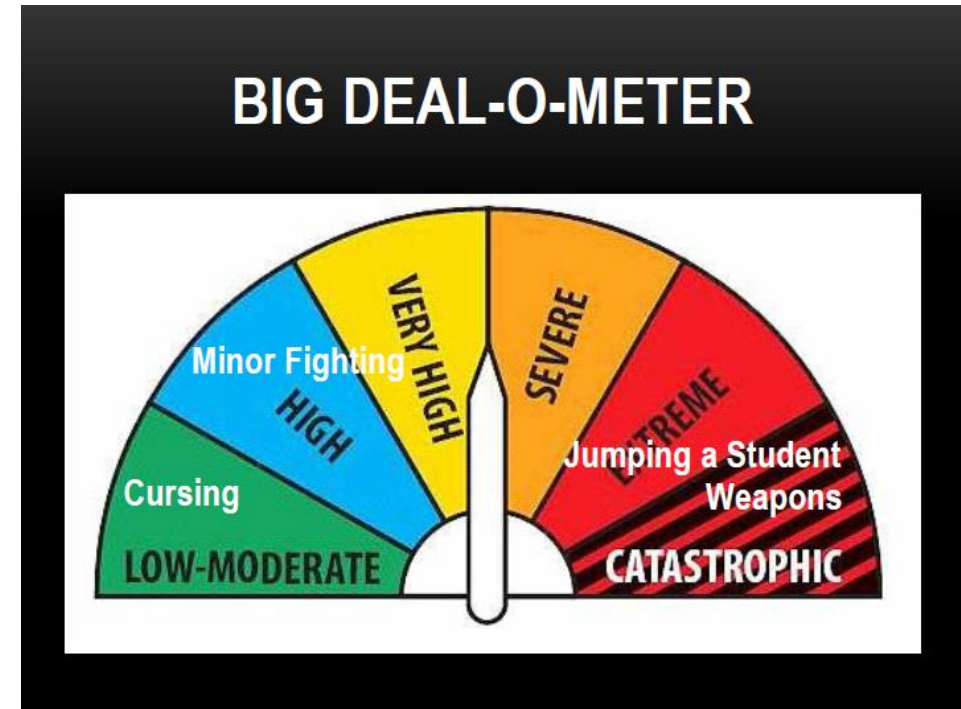


Justo..... Igual..... Accesibilidad.....



¿Qué podemos hacer al respecto?

- Reservar la exclusión para los comportamientos más serios
- Desarrollar un sistema consistente de consecuencias
- Clarificar las infracciones severas vs. leves
- Permitir que los estudiantes que son excluidos tengan acceso a la instrucción
- Reconectarse con el estudiante antes de que devuelva al salón de clases
- Disciplina gradual
 - Un sistema de disciplina gradual asegura que se atiendan los incidentes de comportamiento menos serios con consecuencias leves en vez de consecuencias punitivas



Con base en los datos,
¿qué más podemos
considerar?



Cada uno de nosotros puede
marcar la diferencia.
Juntos podemos marcar el
cambio.

Cita de Barbara Mikulski

